

Brian P. Dolin - 182971

JACOBSEN & McELROY PC

2401 American River Drive, Suite 100

Sacramento, CA 95825

Tel. (916) 971-4100

Fax (916) 971-4150

ESERVICE@jacobsenmcelroy.com

Attorneys for Defendant

COSTCO WHOLESALE CORPORATION

Martha Taylor - 260692

Michelle C. Jenni - 183292

WILCOXEN CALLAHAM, LLP

2114 K Street

Sacramento, CA 9516-4921

Tel: (916) 442-2777

Fax: (916) 442-4118

mtaylor@wilcoxenlaw.com

sjenni@wilcoxenlaw.com

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

DENISE PAVON and ROBERT PAVON

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

DENISE PAVON and ROBERT PAVON,)

Plaintiffs,)

vs.)

COSTCO WHOLESALE
CORPORATION; and DOES 1 through
50, inclusive,

Defendants.)

Case No.: 2:24-cv-00798-JAM-JDP

ACTION FILED: 06/08/23

**STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER RE
NONDISCLOSURE OF PROPRIETARY
AND/OR CONFIDENTIAL
INFORMATION DOCUMENTS,
TESTIMONY, AND THINGS AND
ORDER**

WHEREAS, the parties, through their attorneys of record, jointly agree and stipulate that the entry of a protective order pursuant to the Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c) should be applied to this matter:

1 WHEREAS, a protective order will expedite the flow of discovery material, facilitate the
2 prompt resolution of disputes over confidentiality, and adequately protect confidential material:

3 NOW THEREFORE, having found good cause, it is hereby ORDERED THAT:

4 **1. PURPOSE**

5 During the course of this litigation (including pre-litigation investigation as well as
6 discovery and investigation conducted during the litigation and through trial and appeal), there
7 may be information, documents, testimony and things disclosed, discovered or produced by a
8 party or parties which at least one party considers confidential, proprietary, private or sensitive
9 in nature. A party asserting material is confidential, proprietary, private or sensitive may suffer
10 harm if such material is published, disclosed or disseminated for any purpose other than
11 investigation and preparation for the trial and appeal of *this* action. The parties therefore seek
12 to establish a mechanism to provide special protection from any further disclosure of such
13 material, and accordingly petition the court to enter the following Stipulated Protective Order
14 which will govern all pre-litigation investigation undertaken in the above-captioned matter, as
15 well as all discovery and investigation which has taken place up to the date this Stipulation is
16 fully executed, and which may take place hereafter, through trial and appeal.

17 **2. DEFINITION OF “CONFIDENTIAL” MATERIAL**

18 “Confidential” material shall mean all documents or portions thereof (as defined in Rule
19 1001 of the Federal Rules of Evidence) that the producing party reasonably and in good faith
20 believes is subject to a protective order under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c)(1). As a
21 general guideline, material designated “Confidential” shall be confidential and sensitive
22 information and things, specifically including material of a proprietary business nature which
23 might be of value to a potential competitor of the party holding the proprietary rights thereto,
24 and which therefore must be protected from disclosure to third parties. Confidential Material
25 shall include, but not be limited to, information, documents, testimony and tangible things,
26 regardless of how generated, stored or maintained, which any party claims in good faith to be
27 entitled to protection, including information disclosed in interrogatory responses; documents
28 identified and/or produced in response to requests for production; deposition testimony; and

1 other information and/or documents and things which any party receives, produces, exchanges
2 or discovers in connection with this action, including during its pre-litigation investigation as
3 well as during discovery and investigation which continue during the course of the litigation,
4 and specifically including materials falling within this definition which may have been received,
5 produced, exchanged or discovered by any party prior to the date this Stipulation is fully
6 executed, as well as extracts, abstracts, copies and summaries thereof.

7 **3. LIMITATIONS ON USE OF MATERIAL DESIGNATED “CONFIDENTIAL”**

8 (a) Information designated “Confidential” shall be used by the parties and their agents,
9 employees, representatives, consultants and experts, solely in connection with *this* litigation,
10 and not for any other purpose, including not for any other business, commercial, competitive
11 or litigative purpose.

12 (b) No copies, extracts or summaries of any “Confidential” material shall be made
13 *except* by or on behalf of counsel for use solely in connection with and during the duration of
14 *this* litigation. All such copies, extracts or summaries shall be treated as “Confidential” material,
15 and none shall be delivered, exhibited to, disclosed or distributed to any person or entity except
16 as specifically provided herein.

17 (c) This Stipulated Protective Order is intended solely to facilitate the preparation for
18 trial and/or appeal of this action, and nothing herein shall be construed as an admission or
19 agreement by any party that “Confidential” material hereunder constitutes confidential or
20 proprietary material.

21 (d) Nothing in this Stipulated Protective Order shall be deemed to preclude the
22 parties from seeking permission of the Court to disclose information which has been designated
23 “Confidential” by one or more parties to this litigation on the ground that such material is in fact
24 *not* confidential.

25 (e) If any party seeks to file a motion on this issue, the parties agree the party seeking
26 disclosure of material asserted to be “Confidential” may, with Court approval, file such a motion
27 on shortened time.

28 ///

1 (f) Requests to seal documents shall be made by motion before the same judge who
2 will decide the matter related to that request to seal, which will be governed by Local Rule 141.

3 (g) This order shall not limit the testimony of parties or non-parties as any such
4 limitation must be made by the court at the hearing or trial, or upon appropriate motion.

5 (h) Any dispute with regard to this order, which cannot be resolved informally, must
6 follow the procedures outlined in Local Rule 251.

7 **4. DESIGNATING “CONFIDENTIAL” PROTECTED MATERIAL**

8 (a) WRITTEN and ELECTRONICALLY GENERATED, STORED AND/OR
9 MAINTAINED MATERIALS

10 A party may, in good faith, designate documents, materials and other written materials
11 as described in Paragraph 2, above, as “Confidential” (including but not limited to written
12 information and materials produced in written discovery responses, as well as electronically
13 generated, stored and/or maintained materials), by prominently marking the material
14 “CONFIDENTIAL” at the time such material is produced. A party may also, in good faith,
15 designate such material “Confidential” in a timely manner after it becomes known to the party
16 seeking protection that written and/or electronic materials asserted to be “Confidential” have
17 become known to or have come into the possession of another party to this litigation, or to
18 another party’s agents, employees, representatives, consultants and/or experts.

19 (b) DEPOSITION TESTIMONY AND EVIDENCE

20 A party may, in good faith, designate deposition testimony and/or evidence produced at
21 deposition as “Confidential” by orally making this designation on the record either at the
22 commencement of the deposition, at the time “Confidential” testimony is given and/or
23 “Confidential” evidence is shown to a witness and/or marked as an Exhibit, and/or before the
24 end of that day’s questioning. Following such designation, the court reporter shall mark
25 “Confidential” on the outside of each such transcript *and* on all portions thereof containing the
26 “Confidential” testimony and/or evidence.

27 ///

28 ///

(c) TRIAL AND MOTION TESTIMONY AND EVIDENCE

Subject to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the Federal Rules of Evidence, and Local Rules of this Court, Confidential material may be offered into evidence at trial or any court proceeding. If, during trial or in connection with any motion or other court proceeding, a party intends to offer into evidence or to otherwise disclose, discuss, or examine a witness as to “Confidential” material, counsel for the party seeking disclosure shall so inform counsel for the party to which the material relates (the “affected party”), a reasonable time in advance of such proposed action in order that counsel for affected party may take timely action to preserve the confidentiality of the material and the other rights of the affected party. No potentially public court documents (such as trial briefs, moving papers, proposed jury instructions or other documents filed or lodged with the Court) shall refer to or disclose any “Confidential” material *unless* such documents are filed under seal with the Court, *or unless* the confidentiality of such information has been removed by agreement of counsel, *or unless* counsel for the party seeking disclosure has previously obtained a valid Order of this Court permitting, and describing the extent of, such disclosure, discussion or examination at trial.

5. PERMISSIBLE DISTRIBUTION OF “CONFIDENTIAL” MATERIAL

“Confidential” material may be inspected by, disclosed, exhibited or distributed to the following persons only:

(a) Counsel for the parties and their support staff, including paralegal assistants and clerical employees of counsel engaged in the preparation of *this* action for trial and/or appeal;

(b) Deponents, in preparation for and/or during the course of their depositions; deposition notaries and court reporters, and their staffs, as necessary only to produce or copy the transcript of this deposition;

(c) Independent experts, consultants, investigators and advisors employed or retained by counsel to perform investigative work, research, analysis or other service necessary to the preparation of *this* action for trial and/or appeal;

///

///

1 (d) Parties, including executives, officers and employees of a party, engaged in
2 assisting counsel in this litigation, but only to the extent such material is relevant to said
3 person's work in *this* action.

4 **6. STORAGE OF "CONFIDENTIAL" MATERIAL DURING LITIGATION**

5 (a) All "Confidential" material shall be kept in secure facilities at the offices of counsel
6 for each party hereto during the pendency of this litigation.

7 (b) Counsel for each party hereto agrees to ensure that if "Confidential" material is
8 provided to other persons or entities, such as consultants, experts, advisors and investigators,
9 as permitted hereunder, the "Confidential" material shall be securely stored in the office of said
10 consultant, expert, advisor or investigator so that the material is available only to those persons
11 properly having access to the material pursuant to the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order.

12 (c) All parties, their counsel, and the consultants, experts, advisors, investigators and
13 others who have permissibly received "Confidential" material hereunder, acknowledge they are
14 bound by this Stipulated Protective Order and submit to the jurisdiction of this Court for
15 purposes of enforcing this Order.

16 (d) If a party or its counsel, or a permissible outside recipient, (the "receiving party")
17 learns "Confidential" material has been disclosed to any person or entity, through inadvertence
18 or in any circumstance not authorized hereunder, the receiving party must immediately notify
19 all counsel in writing of the unauthorized disclosure and to whom or what it was made, must
20 use its best efforts to retrieve all copies of improperly distributed "Confidential" material, and
21 must promptly request that such person or persons execute a written acknowledgment and
22 agreement to be bound by this Stipulated Protective Order.

23 **7. RETURN OF "CONFIDENTIAL" MATERIAL AT CONCLUSION OF LITIGATION**

24 Within thirty (30) days of the final determination of this action, all persons (excluding
25 court personnel) to whom documents containing "Confidential" material have been disclosed,
26 exhibited, provided, produced, disseminated or received in any manner, including electronic
27 transmission, (the "recipient"), including abstracts, extracts, summaries and copies thereof,

28 ///

shall destroy or return all such material to counsel for the party which originally designated the material "Confidential".

SIGNATURES ON FOLLOWING PAGE

Date: May 14, 2024

Wilcoxon Callahan, LLP

By: /s/ Martha Taylor
Martha Taylor
Attorney for Plaintiffs

Date: May 14, 2024

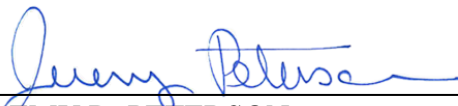
Jacobsen & McElroy PC

By: /s/ Brian P. Dolin
Brian P Dolin
Attorney for Defendant

FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN,

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: May 20, 2024


JEREMY D. PETERSON
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE